INDEX* TO VOLUME II.

A

Abbe, C., systems of weather telegraphy, 81.
Acid, nitrous and hyponitric, 362
para-sulphobenzoic, *Remsen*, 55.
Agassiz, E. C. and A., Seaside Studies in Natural History, noticed, 152.
Anthropology, prehistoric, Congress of, 228.
American Naturalist, 229.
Association, American, meeting at Indianapolis, 154, 229. 307.
Hunt's address, 205.
Association, British, 229.
Sir W. Thompson's address, 269.
Arctic Expedition, Hall's, 72.
Asteroid, new. *Peters*, 201, 308.
Watson, 201.
Luther, 380, 471.
(114), 303.
(117), *Borelly*, 471.
Astronomical data, photography applied to determination of, *Hall*, 25, 154.
proof of a resisting medium, *Hall*, 404.
Atomic weights of nickel and cobalt, *Lee*, 44.
Aurora, spectrum of, 465.
Auroras, relation of, to gravitating currents, 311.

B

Baker, T. R., researches in electricity, 303.
Barker, G. F., spectrum of aurora, 465.
Barracks and Hospitals, etc., Report, noticed, 72.
Batchelder, J. M., tide guage for cold climates, 67.
Begbie, M. G., valley terraces of British Columbia, 142.
Berthelot, methylation of the phenyl group in anilin, 364.
Blake, W. P., geology of Utah. 216.
Binocular vision, *Le Conte*, 1, 315, 417.
Blowpipe analysis, *Plattner's*, noticed, 471.
Botanical report of Louisiana, noticed, 374.

Botany—
Anthers of Parnassia, 306.
Baillon's Histoire des Plantes, 461.
Baptisia perfoliata. 462.
Borodia, change of chlorophyll under sunlight, 464.
Carbonic acid decomposed by foliage, Dehérain, 464.
Chinese, by Bretschneider, 221.
Cross-fertilization of Scrophularia nodosa, 150.
Diapensiaceæ, 62.
Drosera as a fly-catcher, 463.
Form, etc., of seeds, 63.
Herbarium for sale, 465.
Hypocotyledonary gemmation, 63.
Linnean Society Journal, 306.
Martius, Flora Brasiliensis, 460.
Plants killed by frost, 221.
Rohrbach on Typha, 375.
Bouissingault, water unfrozen at —18° C., 304.
Bretschneider's Chinese Botany, 221.
Broadhead, G. C., coal-measure fucoids, 216.
Brush, G. J., on ralstonite, 30.
Buchan's meteorology, noticed, 314.

C

Calvert, F. C., endurance of heat by infusoria, 219.
Canada Geol. Survey, report, noticed, 75.
Cardiff Giant, 73.
Carpenter, W. B., researches in waters of Atlantic, etc., 208.
Carter, H. J., animals of the Spongiadæ, 70, 153.
Chapman, minerals and geology of Central Canada, noticed, 390.
Chase, P. E., American weather notes, 68.
on rainfalls, 69.
relation of auroras to gravitating currents, 311.
Chemical abstracts, *Gibbs*, 138, 202, 362, 457.
Chicago Academy of Sciences destroyed, 387.

* The Index contains the general heads, Botany, Geology, Mineralogy, Zoology, and under each the titles of Articles referring thereto are collected.

INDEX* TO VOLUME II.

A

Abbe, C., systems of weather telegraphy, 81.
Acid, nitrous and hyponitric, 362
para-sulphobenzoic, *Remsen*, 55.
Agassiz, E. C. and A., Seaside Studies in Natural History, noticed, 152.
Anthropology, prehistoric, Congress of, 228.
American Naturalist, 229.
Association, American, meeting at Indianapolis, 154, 229. 307.
Hunt's address, 205.
Association, British, 229.
Sir W. Thompson's address, 269.
Arctic Expedition, Hall's, 72.
Asteroid, new. *Peters*, 201, 308.
Watson, 201.
Luther, 380, 471.
(114), 303.
(117), *Borelly*, 471.
Astronomical data, photography applied to determination of, *Hall*, 25, 154.
proof of a resisting medium, *Hall*, 404.
Atomic weights of nickel and cobalt, *Lee*, 44.
Aurora, spectrum of, 465.
Auroras, relation of, to gravitating currents, 311.

B

Baker, T. R., researches in electricity, 303.
Barker, G. F., spectrum of aurora, 465.
Barracks and Hospitals, etc., Report, noticed, 72.
Batchelder, J. M., tide guage for cold climates, 67.
Begbie, M. G., valley terraces of British Columbia, 142.
Berthelot, methylation of the phenyl group in anilin, 364.
Blake, W. P., geology of Utah. 216.
Binocular vision, *Le Conte*, 1, 315, 417.
Blowpipe analysis, *Plattner's*, noticed, 471.
Botanical report of Louisiana, noticed, 374.

Botany—
Anthers of Parnassia, 306.
Baillon's Histoire des Plantes, 461.
Baptisia perfoliata. 462.
Borodia, change of chlorophyll under sunlight, 464.
Carbonic acid decomposed by foliage, Dehérain, 464.
Chinese, by Bretschneider, 221.
Cross-fertilization of Scrophularia nodosa, 150.
Diapensiaceæ, 62.
Drosera as a fly-catcher, 463.
Form, etc., of seeds, 63.
Herbarium for sale, 465.
Hypocotyledonary gemmation, 63.
Linnean Society Journal, 306.
Martius, Flora Brasiliensis, 460.
Plants killed by frost, 221.
Rohrbach on Typha, 375.
Bouissingault, water unfrozen at —18° C., 304.
Bretschneider's Chinese Botany, 221.
Broadhead, G. C., coal-measure fucoids, 216.
Brush, G. J., on ralstonite, 30.
Buchan's meteorology, noticed, 314.

C

Calvert, F. C., endurance of heat by infusoria, 219.
Canada Geol. Survey, report, noticed, 75.
Cardiff Giant, 73.
Carpenter, W. B., researches in waters of Atlantic, etc., 208.
Carter, H. J., animals of the Spongiadæ, 70, 153.
Chapman, minerals and geology of Central Canada, noticed, 390.
Chase, P. E., American weather notes, 68.
on rainfalls, 69.
relation of auroras to gravitating currents, 311.
Chemical abstracts, *Gibbs*, 138, 202, 362, 457.
Chicago Academy of Sciences destroyed, 387.

* The Index contains the general heads, Botany, Geology, Mineralogy, Zoology, and under each the titles of Articles referring thereto are collected.

Chronograph, a printing, *Hough*, 436.
Clark, H. James, the American Spongilla, 426.
Coan, Titus, Kilauea and Mauna Loa, 454.
Coast Survey, deep sea dredging, 228.
Comet, Encke's, 380.
Tuttle's, 471.
Cope, E. D., vertebrates of the Port Kennedy bone cave, 149.
supplement to synopsis of extinct Batrachia, etc., 153.
homologies of cranial bones in Reptilia, 153.
stratigraphic relation of reptilian orders, 217.
Copper, paragenesis of, Pumpelly, 188, 243, 347.
Cordoba Observatory, 77, 136, 376.
Coues on antero-posterior symmetry, 59.
Craig, B. F., temperature of human body, 330.
Croll, J., ocean currents, 140.
Currents, see *Ocean*.

D

Dall's report on Brachiopoda from Pourtales's expedition, 152.
Dana, J. D., river terraces, 144.
valley movement of glaciers, 233, 305.
position of ice Plateau, the source of the N. England Glacier, 324.
Dawson, J. W., sigillaria, etc., 147.
bearing of Devonian botany on questions as to origin of species, 410.
fossil plants of the Devonian, etc., noticed, 475.
Dean, G. W., longitude determination across the Continent, 441.
Dredging, deep sea, 208, 228.
in Lake Superior, 373, 448.
of yacht Norma, results, 385.
Dominican Republic, report on, 314.

E

Earthquake in New Jersey, Delaware, etc., 388.
Eclipse, see *Sun*.
Electricity, discharge of Leyden jar, *Rood*, 160.
researches in, *Baker*, 303.
Encke's comet, 380.
Engine, new difference, *Grant*, 113.
Eye-piece for microscope, 408.
Eozoon, *King* and *Rowney*, 211.

F

Featherman, report of botanical survey of Louisiana, 374.
Fluorescent solutions, color of, 154, 198, 355.
Ford, S. W., primordial rocks near Troy, 33.
Fossils, see *Geology*.

G

Gabb, W. M., vegetation of Santo Domingo, 127.
Gallein, 203.
Galvanometer, a new, *Trowbridge*, 118.
das Elbthalgebirge in Sachsen, 305.
Geological explorations, Hayden, 471.
history of Gulf of Mexico, *Hilgard*, 391.
survey of Canada, report, noticed, 75.
Geology of Utah, *Blake*, 216.
GEOLOGY—
Carboniferous fossils of W. Virginia, *Meek*, 217.
Champlain epoch, oceanic submergence in, *Hitchcock*, 207.
Coal measure fucoids, 216.
plants of the Altai, *Geinitz*, 149.
Crinoids, on affinities of, 220.
Devonian botany, bearing of, on questions as to the origin and extinction of species, 410.
plants, report on, *Dawson*, 475.
Eozoon, 211.
Fossils, mineral silicates in, 57.
Helderberg corals in N. Hampshire, 148.
Lepidodendra and Sigillariæ, 148.
Mastodon remains in N. Y., 58.
Ophite of Skye, 211.
Phosphatic sand in So. Carolina, 58.
Sigillariæ, *Dawson*, 147.
Silurian crinoids, etc., *Meek*, 294.
Surface geology of N. Brunswick, 371.
Terraces, river, *Dana*, 144.
of British Columbia, 142.
Tertiary mammals, *Marsh*, 35, 120.
North Carolina, 75.
Triassic sandstone of the Palisade range, 459.
Vertebrates of the Port Kennedy bone cave, 149.
of Wyoming, *Leidy*, 372.
Geinitz, H. B., coal plants of the Altai, 149.
Gibbs, chemical abstracts, 138, 202, 362, 457.
Gill, T., arrangement of families of mollusks, 152.
Glacial features of L. Michigan, 15.
Glacier of N. England, position of icy plateau at its head, 324.
valley movement of, in N. England, 233, 305.
Glaciers, *Heim*, 145.
and time of glacial epoch, 304.

Gould, B. A., letter from, 77, 136.
Grant, G. B., new difference engine, 113.
Gravity, variation in Russia, 383.
Gray, A., botanical notices, 62, 150, 221, 306, 460.

H

Habel, Dr. A., 473.
Hall, A., photography applied to determination of astronomical data, 25, 154.
astronomical proof of a resisting medium in space, 404.
Hall's arctic expedition, 72.
Hasenbach, nitrous and hyponitric acids, 362.
Hayden, F. V., geol. exploration of, 74, 471.
Sun pictures of Rocky Mt. scenery, noticed, 314.
Hayes, S. Dana, distillation of naphthas, etc., 184.
Heat of neutralization of bases soluble in water, 140.
Heights in Ecuador, 267.
Henry, J., construction of lightning rods, 344.
Hilgard, E. W., Geol. history of the Gulf of Mexico, 391.
Hilgard, T. C., infusorial circuit of generations, 20, 88.
Hitchcock, C. H., Helderberg corals in N. Hampshire, 148.
proof of oceanic submergence in the Champlain Period, 207.
Hitchcock, R., decomposition of chromite, 204.
Hofmann, derivatives of hydric phosphide, 365.
Hough, G. W., a printing chronograph, 436.
Hunt, T. S., mineral silicates in fossils, 57.
address before Amer. Association, 205.
oil wells of Terre Haute, Ind., 369.

I

Infusoria, endurance of heat by, 219.
Infusorial circuit of generations, *Hilgard*, 20, 88.
Iridium compounds, *Sadtler*, 338.

J

Johnson, M., transmutation of form in certain protozoa, 151.

K

Kansas Academy of Sciences, 475.
Kennon, B., meteor at Alexandria, 474.
Kent, results of dredging of yacht "Norma," 385.
Kilauea and Mauna Loa, *Coan*, 454.
King, W., ophite of Skye, 211.
Kirkwood, D., testimony of spectroscope on the nebular hypothesis, 155.

L

Lakes, Great, survey of, 75.
Lantern, new attachment for, 71, 153.
Le Conte, J., binocular vision, 1, 315, 417.
Lee, R. H., atomic weights of nickel and cobalt, 44.
Leidy, fossil vertebrates of Wyoming, 372.
Lesley, progressive debituminization of American coal beds, 366.
Light, sensitiveness to, of silver salts, 457.
Lightning rods, construction of, *Henry*, 344.
Lockyer, J. N., recent solar eclipse, 225.
Loomis, F. E., direction, etc., of wind, 231.
Longitude determination across the continent, *Dean*, 441.

M

Madagascar, 472.
Magnesia, separation from potash and soda, 363.
Mallet, J. W., meteoric iron from Virginia, 10.
Mann, Linn-Base decimal system, 390.
Marsh, O. C.,* new tertiary mammals, 35, 120.
geol. expedition of, 80, 228.
Martin, E. S., meteor seen in N. Carolina, 227.
Mastodon remains in New York, 58.
Matthew, surface geology of N. Brunswick, 371.
Meek, F. B., carboniferous fossils of W. Virginia, 217.
new Silurian crinoids, etc., 295.
Mendenhall, T. C., time occupied in communicating impressions to the Sensorium, 156.
Mercurial colloids, 202.
Meteor, *Thurston*, 63.
seen at Wilmington, N. C., 227.
seen at Alexandria, 474.
Meteors of November, 1871, 470.
Meteoric iron, geographical position of masses in Mexico, 335.
from Virginia, *Mallet*, 10.
stone of Searsmont, 133, 200.
Meteorite, San Gregorio, 335.
Meteorology, Buchan's text book noticed, 314.
Morse, E. S., early stages of Terebratulina septentrionalis, 305.
Morton, H., color of fluorescent solutions, 154, 198, 355.

* Omitted in Index of Vol. I:
Marsh, new fossil serpents, 447.

Microscope, goniometer eye-piece for, 408.
Midway Is. in North Pacific, 380.
Mineralogy, *Naumann*, noticed, 232.
of Utah, *Blake*, 216.
Mineral silicates in fossils, *Hunt*, 57.
MINERALS, etc.—
chromite decomposition of, 204; ralstonite, 30; Trinkerite, Ulexite, Winkworthite, 150.
of Central Canada, noticed, 390.

N

Naphthas, distillation of, 184.
Nebular hypothesis, evidence on from spectroscope, *Kirkwood*, 155.
Nitrous oxide, salts of, 202.
November meteors, 1871, 470.

O

OBITUARY—
Edw. Claparède, 229.
A. R. Johnston, 229.
John Edwards Holbrook, 389.
Peter D. Knieskern, 389.
Sir R. I. Murchison, 390.
J. de Carle Sowerby, 390.
Ocean currents, *Croll*, 140.
Oceanic waters, Atlantic, *Carpenter*, 208.
Oil-bearing rocks of Ohio, 215.
Oil-wells of Terre Haute, Ind., 369.

P

Packard, A. S., Jr., new Phyllopoda, 108.
Embryological studies, 152.
Paragenesis of Copper, etc., *Pumpelly*, 188, 243, 347.
Peters, C. H. F., new planet, 201, 303.
Phosphatic sands in S. Carolina, *Shepard*, 58.
Photographing histological preparations by sun-light, 258.
Planets, see *Asteroids*.
Plants, fossil Devonian, *Dawson*, 472.
Plattner's Blowpipe Analysis, noticed, 471.
Powers' War and Weather, noticed, 313.
Proteine series, 457.
Protozoa, see *Zoology*.
Pourtales's expedition, Dall's report on Brachiopoda of, 152.
Pumpelly, R., paragenesis of copper, etc., 188, 243, 347.

Q

Quaternary, see *Geology*.

R

Rain, artificial production of, noticed, 313.
Rain-falls, *Chase*, 69.
Rankine, U. J. M., sea waves, 473.
Reiss, barometrical measurements in Ecuador, 267.
Resisting medium in space, *Hall*, 404.
Respighi, L., scintillation of stars, 222.
Reynolds, mercurial colloids 202.
Richter, new synthesis of acids, 203.
Rockwood, C. G., motion of a tower by solar heat, 177.
Rood, O. N., time necessary for vision, 159.
discharge of Leyden jar connected with an induction coil, 160.
Rowney, T. H., ophite of Skye, 211.
Rumford, Count, life of, noticed, 230.

S

Sadtler, S. P., Iridium compounds, 338.
Sandstone of the Palisade range, 459.
Santo Domingo, vegetation of. *Gabb*, 127.
report, 314.
Sartorius, eruption of volcano of Colima, 381.
Sawitsch, A., variation of gravity in Russia, 383.
Scheerer, separation of magnesia from potash and soda, 363.
Sea waves, 473.
Sensorium, time occupied in communicating impressions to, *Mendenhall*, 156.
Sestini, geometrical and infinitesimal analysis noticed, 76.
Shepard, C. U., phosphatic sands in S. Carolina, 58.
Searsmont meteoric stone, 133.
Shooting stars of August 10–11th, 227.
of November, 1871, 470.
Silicic ether, products of reduction of, 458.
Silver salts, sensitiveness to light, 457.
Smith, J. L., composition of meteoric stone of Searsmont, Me., 200.
geographical position of meteoric iron in Mexico, 335.
San Gregorio meteorite, etc., 335.
Smith, S. I., dredgings in Lake Superior, 373, 448.
Smithsonian contributions, 76.
annual report, 232.
Snow-covering as influencing climate, 64.
Solar, see *Sun*.
Southworth, J. P., eye-piece for microscope, 408.
Species, bearing of Devonian botany on origin of, *Dawson*, 410.
Spectroscope for measuring intensity of colored light, etc., 138.
Spectrum of aurora, *Barker*, 465.
chromosphere, catalogue of bright lines in, *Young*, 332.

Spectrum of corona, *Young*, 53.
of Uranus, 138.
Spelter, manufacture of, *Wharton*, 168.
Stars, scintillation of, 222.
Stars, see *Shooting*.
Sun, explosion on, *Young*, 468.
recent eclipse of, *Lockyer*, 225.
Sun's heat, movement of tower by, 177.

T

Temperature of human body, *Craig*, 330.
Terraces, *Dana*, 144.
of British Columbia, 142.
Thompson, Sir Benjamin, life of, noticed, 230.
Thompson, Sir William, address before the British Association, 269.
Thomsen, J., heat of neutralization of bases soluble in water, 140.
Thurston, R. H., remarkable meteor, 63.
Tide-guage, Batchelder's, 67.
Tornadoes, *Whitfield*, 96.
Trowbridge, J., new galvanometer, 118.

V

Verrill, A. E., star fishes and ophiurians of Atlantic coasts, 130.
distribution of marine animals on southern coast of N. England, 357.
dredgings in Lake Superior, 448.
Vision, time necessary for, 159.
Volcano of Kilauea, 76, 454.
of Colima, eruption, 381.

W

Warner, A. J., oil-bearing rocks of Ohio, etc., 215.
Water unfrozen at −18° C., 304.
Watson, J. C., new planet, 201.
Weather notes, American, *Chase*, 68.
telegraphy, systems of, *Abbe*, 81.
Wharton, J., manufacture of spelter, 168.
Whitfield, H. S., tornadoes of Southern States, 96.
Whitney's Earthquakes, Volcanoes and Mountain Building, noticed, 390.
White, fucoids in coal measures of Iowa, 58.
Wilder, B. G., mastodon remains in N. Y., 58.
Williams Coll. Scientific Exp., 67.
Williamson, W. C., Lepidodendra and Sigillariæ, 148.
Winchell, N. H., glacial features of Lake Michigan, 15.
Wind, force and direction of, *Loomis*, 231.
Woodward, J. J., photographing histological preparations by sun-light, 258.
Wojeikof, A., influence of a snow-covering on climate, 64.

Y

Young, C. A., spectrum of corona, 53.
catalogue of bright lines in spectrum of chromosphere, 332.
explosion on sun, 468.

Z

ZOOLOGY—
Animals of the Spongiadæ, *Carter*, 70, 153.
Annélides chétopodes, 61.
Antero-posterior symmetry, *Coues*, 59.
Bivalve Crustaceans, 305.
Brachiopoda, from Pourtales's expedition, 152.
Distribution of marine animals on southern coast of N. England, *Verrill*, 357.
Embryological studies, *Packard*, 152.
Infusoria, endurance of heat by, 219.
Molluska, arrangements of families, *Gill*, 152.
Phyllopoda, new, *Packard*, 108.
Protozoa, transmutation of form in, 151.
Reptilia, homologies of cranial bones in, 153.
Sieboldtia Davidiana, 305.
Spongilla, a flagellate Infusioran, 426.
Starfishes and Ophiurians of the Atlantic coasts, *Verrill*, 130.
Stratigraphic relation of reptilian orders, *Cope*, 217.
Synopsis of extinct Batrachia, supplement, 153.
Terebratulina septentrionalis, 305.

iu N.
and
Lake
231.
tolog-
3.
ering
53.
trum
r, 70,
s, 59.
pedi-
outh-
357.
52.
219.
Gill,
151.
ones
426.
tlan-
n or-
pple-